



**마음
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CHAPTER

01

인칭대명사와 be동사

- 01 인칭대명사와 be동사의 현재형
- 02 be동사의 과거형
- 03 be동사의 부정문
- 04 be동사의 의문문
- 05 There is[are]
- 06 인칭대명사의 격 변화



I am a student.

나는 학생이다.

You are a student.

너는 학생이다.

We are students.

우리는 학생이다.

인칭대명사란?

사람, 동물, 사물을 대신하는 말로, 1인칭(I, we), 2인칭(you), 3인칭(he, she, it, they)으로 나눌 수 있어요. 인칭대명사는 문장 안에서 어떤 역할을 하는지에 따라 주격, 소유격, 목적격으로 쓰인답니다.

be동사란?

우리말 ‘~이다’, ‘(~에) 있다’에 해당하는 동사가 be동사예요. 그런데 영어의 be동사는 주어에 따라 am, are, is로, 또 과거의 일을 나타낼 때는 was, were로 형태가 바뀐답니다.

- 인칭대명사는 사람, 동물, 사물을 대신하는 말이다.
- be동사는 '~이다', '~(에) 있다'라는 뜻이다.
- be동사의 현재형은 줄여서 쓸 수 있다.

	인칭대명사		be동사의 현재형	줄임말
	단수	1인칭	I	am
2인칭		You	are	You're
3인칭		He	is	He's
		She		She's
		It		It's

	인칭대명사		be동사의 현재형	줄임말
	복수	1인칭	We	are
2인칭		You	You're	
3인칭		They	They're	

★ PLUS TIP

줄임형에 사용하는 '는 아포스트로피(apostrophe)라고 한다.

A 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 be동사의 현재형을 쓰시오.

- 1 I _____ from Korea.
- 2 He _____ Japanese.
- 3 You _____ beautiful.
- 4 We _____ at the library.
- 5 Jake and Maggie are my friends. They _____ kind.

B 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 줄임말로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 She is a new teacher.
- 2 It is dark outside.
- 3 They are always busy.
- 4 I am a guitarist in the school band.
- 5 You are in a gallery. Please be quiet.

C 다음 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 문장을 완성하십시오.

- 1 너희들은 학교에 늦었다.
You _____ late for school.
- 2 내 남동생은 우리 조부모님 댁에 있다.
My brother _____ at our grandparents' house.
- 3 그것은 매우 좋은 영화이다.
_____ a very good movie.

단 수	be동사의 현재형	be동사의 과거형
	I am	I was
	You are	You were
	He is	He was
	She is	She was
	It is	It was

복 수	be동사의 현재형	be동사의 과거형
	We are	We were
	You are	You were
	They are	They were

A 다음 빈칸에 알맞은 be동사의 과거형을 쓰시오.

- I _____ tired yesterday.
- It _____ very cold last week.
- You _____ at the movie theater last night.
- We _____ happy at Troy's birthday party.
- The singer _____ popular all around the world.

B 다음 () 안에서 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

- My parents (are / were) home now.
- You (are / were) great on the stage yesterday.
- Nancy (is / was) my classmate last year.
- He (is / was) in Hong Kong right now.
- They (are / were) elementary school students last year.

C 다음 우리말과 같은 뜻이 되도록 문장을 완성하십시오.

- 오늘은 날씨가 맑다.
It _____ sunny today.
- Jennie는 지금 체육관에 있다.
Jennie _____ at the gym now.
- 그 학생들은 매우 용감했다.
The students _____ very brave.
- 너는 작년에 운이 좋았다.
_____ lucky last year.
- 그는 오늘 아침 시청 앞에 있었다.
_____ in front of City Hall this morning.

■ be동사의 부정문은 '~이 아니다', '~(에) 없다'라는 뜻이다.

주어+be동사+not		〈주어+be동사〉의 줄임말		〈be동사+not〉의 줄임말	
I	am not	I'm	not	-	
You	are not	You're	not	You	aren't
He		He's		He	
She	is not	She's	not	She	isn't
It		It's		It	
We		We're		We	
You	are not	You're	not	You	aren't
They		They're		They	

★ PLUS TIP

be동사 과거형의 부정형은 was not[wasn't] 또는 were not[weren't]이다.
 She **was not**[wasn't] tired. / We **were not**[weren't] there.

A 다음 밑줄 친 부분을 줄임말로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 He is not an actor.
- 2 You are not alone.
- 3 They were not there at that time.
- 4 She was not thirteen years old.
- 5 It is not my fault.
- 6 We are not busy now.

B 다음 문장을 부정문으로 바꿔 쓰시오.

- 1 We are in the same class.
→ _____
- 2 I am a baseball player.
→ _____
- 3 My mother is in the office.
→ _____
- 4 Mark was with his girlfriend.
→ _____
- 5 Some people are afraid of ghosts.
→ _____
- 6 They were in New York last month.
→ _____

오늘의 숙제

아래의 숙제를 완성하여 한국 강사님의 카카오톡 채널로 보내 주세요



☆ 오늘의 숙제 ☆ 문마중 1 - Lesson 1

★ 문제 풀이 숙제

오늘 배운 문제들을 문제집에 풀고 직접 채점 후에 사진을 찍어
카카오톡 채널로 제출하세요. 틀려도 괜찮아요 ^^

틀린 문제는 다음 수업 시간에 다시 한번 설명하고 이해하는 시간을
가질 예정이므로 반드시 정직한 채점을 해주세요



Answer Key

Chapter

01

인칭대명사와 be동사

POINT 01 인칭대명사와 be동사의 현재형

p.10

A 1 am 2 is 3 are 4 are 5 are

B 1 She's 2 It's 3 They're 4 I'm 5 You're

C 1 are 2 is 3 It's

POINT 02 be동사의 과거형

p.11

A 1 was 2 was 3 were 4 were 5 was

B 1 are 2 were 3 was 4 is 5 were

C 1 is 2 is 3 were 4 You were 5 He was

POINT 03 be동사의 부정문

p.12

A 1 isn't 2 aren't 3 weren't 4 wasn't
5 It's not[It isn't] 6 We're not[We aren't]

B 1 We are not[We're not, We aren't] in the same class.
2 I am not[I'm not] a baseball player.
3 My mother is not[My mother's not, My mother isn't] in the office.
4 Mark was not[Mark wasn't] with his girlfriend.
5 Some people are not[Some people aren't] afraid of ghosts.
6 They were not[They weren't] in New York last month.